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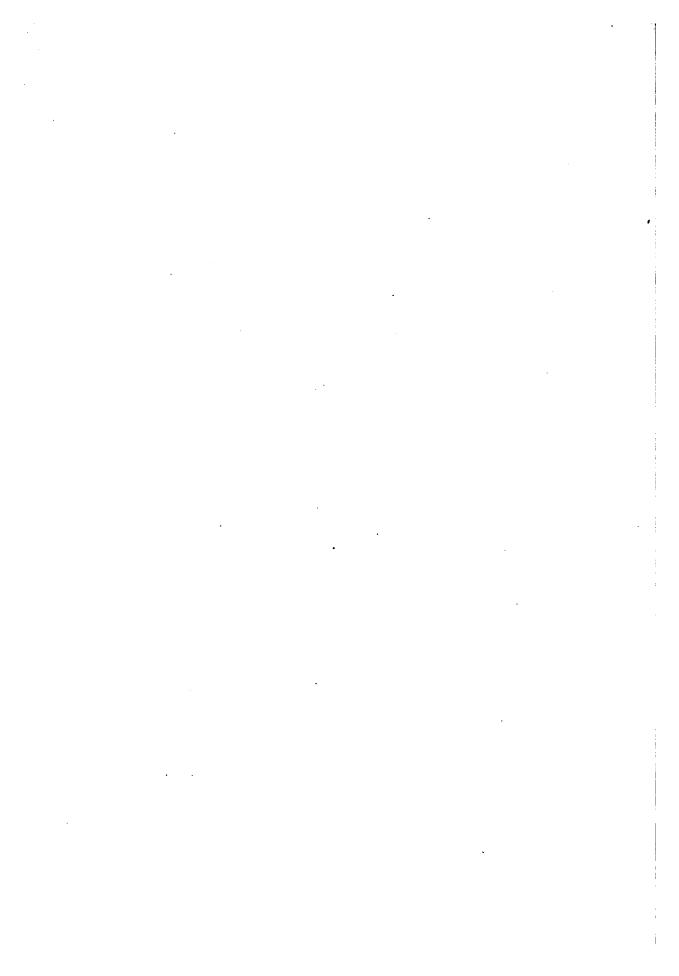
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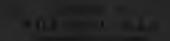




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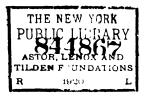
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TORPEDOES

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GENERAL

- Harvey torpedo. (Engineering, London, v. 9, 1870, p. 180, 241; v. 11, 1871, p. 35-36, 124; v. 13, 1872, p. 352, 412; v. 14, 1872, p. 262; v. 24, 1877, p. 391-392.)
 VDA Invention of John Harvey.
- 2. The Lay torpedo. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 13, 1875, p. 182, 293, 595, 610, 674; v. 14, 1876, p. 766, 783, 802; v. 15, 1877, p. 15; v. 16, 1879, p. 657; v. 20, 1883, p. 737, 995; v. 25, 1887, p. 697.)
- 3. Notes on torpedoes. (Army and navy journal, New York, v.7, 1869-70, p. 261, 325, 560, 628-629, 733; v.8, 1870, p. 94; v.9, 1871-72, p. 82, 106, 817; v. 10, 1872-73, p. 110, 537, 654, 730, 802, 811; v. 11, 1873-74, p. 126, 206, 222, 230, 254, 297, 313, 342, 358, 392, 446, 456-457, 505, 523; v. 12, 1874-75, p. 200, 284, 473, 506; v. 14, 1876-77, p. 283, 799, 823; v. 15, 1877, p. 254, 285, 327; v. 16, 1878, p. 86, 87, 103; v. 19, 1882, p. 501; v. 20, 1882-83, p. 263, 873; v. 21, 1884, p. 813; v. 23, 1886, p. 500, 619, 682, 873, 1015; v. 24, 1886, p. 75, 440; v. 25, 1888, p. 515; v. 28, 1891, p. 754, 875; v. 29, 1891-92, p. 254, 434, 477, 513; v. 30, 1893, p. 545; v. 31, 1893, p. 43; v. 32, 1894-95, p. 85, 115, 162, 207, 405; v. 33, 1896, p. 657; v. 36, 1899, p. 449; v. 41, 1904, p. 775, 1071; v. 42, 1904-05, p. 128, 256, 392, 477, 771, 1267, 1327; v. 43, 1905, p. 147; v. 45, 1908, p. 996; v. 46, 1908-09, p. 140, 572, 583; v. 48, 1910-11, p. 119, 187, 1512; v. 50, 1913, p. 1309; v. 52, 1914-15, p. 263, 364, 427, 776, 871, 1133, 1229, 1361, 1393, 1624, 1649.)
- 4. Notes on torpedoes. (Engineer, London, v. 45, 1878, p. 171, 402; v. 84, 1897, p. 423; v. 95, 1903, p. 40, 471; v. 105, 1908, p. 665; v. 107, 1909, p. 428; v. 109, 1910, p. 40, 66, 196, 348, 472, 573; v. 110, p. 197.)
- 5. Notes on torpedoes. (Engineering, London, v. 8, 1869, p. 227; v. 10, 1870, p. 286, 473; v. 11, 1871, p. 321, 394, 463; v. 12, 1871, p. 30, 114, 155, 322; v. 14, 1872, p. 34, 366; v. 17, 1874, p. 114, 400, 447; v. 25, 1878, p. 64, 179, 388; v. 28, 1879, p. 36, 177; v. 29, 1880, p. 127, 498; v. 30, 1880, p. 272, 296, 322; v. 31, 1881, p. 434, 486; v. 33, 1882, p. 142, 218, 297; v. 36, 1883, p. 92, 543; v. 43, 1887, p. 234,

- 369; v. 50, 1890, p. 532; v. 51, 1891, p. 344; v. 55, 1893, p. 165, 223, 625; v. 70, 1900, p. 5; v. 74, 1902, p. 147, 610, 674; v. 76, 1903, p. 353.) **VDA**
- 6. Notes on torpedoes. (Institution of Naval Architects, Transactions, London, v. 13, 1872, p. 42, 258; v. 23, 1882, p. 9; v. 29, 1888, p. 184-187, 191; v. 32, 1891, p. 12, 21, 30-31; v. 36, 1895, p. 183; v. 52, 1910, p. 7.) VXA
- 7. Notes on torpedoes. (Marine engineer, London, v. 10, 1888, p. 203; v. 13, 1891, p. 447; v. 17, 1895, p. 197; v. 18, 1896, p. 205; v. 19, 1897, p. 14, 96, 223; v. 20, 1898, p. 68; v. 24, 1903, p. 433; v. 25, 1903, p. 330; v. 26, 1904, p. 256; v. 31, 1908, p. 39.)
- 8. Notes on torpedoes. (Scientific American, New York, v. 10, 1863, p. 362; v. 50, 1884, p. 49; v. 52, p. 276; v. 53, p. 19, 50, 149, 342; v. 54, p. 73, 117, 166; v. 55, p. 48, 88, 280, 336–337, 387; v. 56, p. 25, 185, 309, 370, 389; v. 57, p. 114; v. 58, p. 2, 33, 243, 376; v. 59, p. 311, 358; v. 60, p. 183, 228, 324; v. 61, p. 32, 102, 135, 178; v. 62, p. 182, 185; v. 64, p. 9, 374; v. 65, p. 161–162, 273; v. 66, p. 147, 164, 184; v. 67, p. 323; v. 68, p. 23, 262; v. 69, p. 137, 261, 323, 354–355, 387; v. 70, p. 21, 230; v. 71, p. 44, 164, 213, 263, 310, 354, 375–376; v. 72, p. 108, 178, 184, 251, 261; v. 73, p. 185, 364, 377: v. 74, p. 83; v. 76, 1897, p. 99; v. 77, 1897, p. 376; v. 79, 1898, p. 76, 211; v. 80, 1899, p. 92, 244–245; v. 81, 1899, p. 358; v. 82, 1900, p. 35, 151, 247; v. 83, 1900, p. 52, 151, 194, 244; v. 85, 1901, p. 119, 166; v. 86, 1902, p. 60, 84, 94, 204; v. 87, 1902, p. 124, 290, 443; v. 88, 1903, p. 238, 374; v. 89, 1903, p. 190; v. 90, 1904, p. 40, 271; v. 91, 1904, p. 244, 461; v. 94, 1906, p. 286; v. 97, 1907, p. 413; v. 101, 1909, p. 313; v. 109, 1913, p. 278; v. 112, 1915, p. 117; v. 114, 1916, p. 95, 575.) VA
- 9. Notes on torpedoes. (Scientific American supplement, New York, v. 1, 1876, p. 453: v. 6, 1878, p. 2193, 2208-2209, 2223, 2301, 2462.)
- 10. Notes on torpedoes. (United States Naval Institute, Proceedings, Annapolis, v. 27, 1901, p. 436-437, 839-840; v. 28, 1902, p. 162-163, 439; v. 30, 1904, p. 882-883; v. 31, 1905, p. 727-730, 1014; v. 32, 1906, p. 1606-

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1607; v. 33, 1907, p. 418, 875–876; v. 34, 1908, p. 1338; v. 35, 1909, p. 309, 985; v. 36, 1910, p. 625, 903; v. 38, 1912, p. 345; v. 39, 1913, p. 395, 872, 1357; v. 40, 1914, p. 1192, 1508, 1821; v. 42, 1916, p. 268, 967.)

- 11. Torpedo experiments. (Engineering, London, v. 18, 1875, p. 126, 165, 269, 439; v. 19, 1876, p. 214, 354, 500; v. 21, 1878, p. 185; v. 22, 1879, p. 367–368; v. 29, 1886, p. 462; v. 32, 1889, p. 93–94, 116; v. 39, 1896, p. 143–145, 636; v. 40, 1897, p. 258, 475; v. 41, 1898, p. 256; v. 42, 1899, p. 478.)
- 12. Torpedo experiments in England. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 12, 1874-75, p. 41, 104, 110, 186, 206, 265, 270-271, 318, 327, 334, 715-716; v. 13, 1875-76, p. 22, 30, 755; v. 14, 1877, p. 383; v. 15, 1877-78, p. 79, 546; v. 17, 1879, p. 266; v. 19, 1881, p. 35; v. 20, 1882, p. 979; v. 24, 1887, p. 925, 939-940; v. 25, 1888, p. 905.)
- 13. Torpedo experiments and practice (United States). (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 11, 1873, p. 30, 167, 375; v. 12, 1874, p. 23, 58-59; v. 13, 1875, p. 74; v. 15, 1877, p. 135; v. 16, 1878, p. 7, 253; v. 20, 1882, p. 422; v. 24, 1886, p. 156; v. 49, 1911-12, p. 43, 1599; v. 52, 1914-15, p. 265, 1002, 1532.)
- 14. Torpedoes or submarine explosive instruments. (Engineer, London, v. 22, 1866, p. 168; v. 23, 1867, p. 242; v. 31, 1871, p. 49; v. 34, 1872, p. 78.)

Invention of C. A. McEvoy of London.

15. The Whitehead torpedo. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 13, 1876, p. 650, 679, 746; v. 14, 1876, p. 142; v. 15, 1877, p. 79, 299; v. 17, 1879, p. 143, 586, 607; v. 18, 1881, p. 747, 774, 1077; v. 21, 1883, p. 341.)

1630

16. Hanzelet, Jean Appier, called. La pyrotechnie de Hanzelet, Lorrain, ou sont representez les plus rares & plus appreuuez secrets des machines & des feux artificiels. Propres pour assieger battre surprendre & deffendre toutes places. Pont à Mousson: I. & Gaspard Bernard, 1630. 4 p.l., 264 p. 8°.

This work contains interesting data on floating and land mines, bombs, rockets, and artificial fire for lighting battlefields, etc.

1641

17. Collado, Luys. Prattica manvale dell' artigliera. Opera historica, politica, e militare. Milano: Filippo Ghisolfi & Gio. Battista Bidelli, 1641. 8 p.l., 328 p. illus. 4°.

1644

18. Mersenne, Marin. De nauibus sub aqua natantibus. (In his: F. Marini Mersenni Minimi cogitata physico mathematica, in quibus tam naturæ quam artis effectus admirandi certissimis demonstrationibus explicantur, Pariis, 1644 part 1, p. 207-208.)

The author gives Cornelis Jacobsz Drebbel the credit of inventing the submarine.

1648

19. Wilkins, John. Mathematicall magick. Or, The vvonders that may be performed by mechanicall geometry. London: printed by M. F. for S. Gellibrand, 1648. 7 p.l., 295 p. illus. 16°. PBC

Concerning the possibility of framing an ark for submarine navigations. The difficulties and conveniences of such a contrivance, p. 178-190.

1650

20. Siemienowicz, Kazimierz. Artis magnae artilleriae. Pars prima... Amsterodami: apud Joannem Janssonivm, 1650. 8 p.l., 284 p., 21., 22 pl. f°. † VOG

Gives data on bombs, rockets, and floating mines.

1676

21. Binning, Thomas. A light to the art of gunnery...either in sea or land-service... London: printed by J. D. for W. Fisher and R. Mount, 1676. 8 p.l., 3-172 p., 4 charts, 3 pl. 4°. VWW

Gives receipts for making petards, grenades, fire arrows, rockets, fire trunks, fire barrels, and mines: also receipts for the illumination of trenches and battlefields.

1699

22. Fernandez de Medrano, Sebastian. El perfecto artificial, bombardero y artillero, que contiene los artificios de fuegos marciales, nuevo uzo de bombas, granadas, y practica de la artilleria, y mosquete, &c. Brusselas: L. Marchant, 1699. 8 p.l., 196 p., 2 l., 10 pl. 16° in eights.

Notes on bombs, rockets, and grenades.

1745

23. Orval, Perrinet d'. Essay sur les feux d'artifice pour le spectacle et pour la guerre. Par Mr. P. d'O. i. e., Perrinet d'Orval., Paris, 1745. xii p., 2 l., 224 p., 13 pl. 12° in eights.

Notes on rockets and mines.

1762

24. La Machine infernale. (Recueil de planches, sur les sciences, les arts libéraux, et les arts méchaniques, avec leur explication, Paris, 1762, v. 1, Art militaire, Fortification, planche 11, fig. 6.) ††*AP

1764

25. Bélidor, Bernard Forest de. Oeuvres diverses de M. Belidor, concernant l'artillerie et le génie. Amsterdam: Arkstée & Merkus, 1764. 1 p.l., xxxix, 396 p., 7 pl. 8°.

For descriptions of mines see p. 94-191, 320-391; for descriptions of bombs, p. 238-319.

1776

- 26. Bélidor, Bernard Forest de. M. Belidor's new method of mining. (In: Robert Jones, Artificial fireworks, London, 1776, p. 157-178.)
- 27. Jones, Robert. Artificial fireworks, improved to the modern practice, from the minutest to the highest branches... Also, Mr. Muller's Fireworks, for sea and land service... London: J. Millan, 1776. 3 p.l., 193 p., 8 pl. 2. ed. 8°. VOG
- 28. Vallière, Jean Florent, marquis de. Dissertation on mines, and their advantages in the defence of places. (In: Robert Jones, Artificial fireworks, London, 1776, p. 178–186.)

18 --- ?

- 29. Torka, Johann. [Seeminen.] (In his: Die Wunder der Technik, Berlin [18—?]. p. 446. 451.)
- 30. ¡Torpedos.] (In his: Die Wunder der Technik, Berlin [18—?], p. 450-460.)

1810

- 31. Fulton, Robert. Torpedo war, and submarine explosions. New York: printed by William Elliot, 1810. 57(1) p., 1 l., 5 pl. ob. 8°. Reserve
- 32. New York: printed by W. Eliot, 1810. New York: Reprinted, W. Abbatt, 1914. 55 p., 5 pl. 4°. (Magazine of history with notes and queries. Extra number. no. 35.)

 IAG (Magazine)

The original pamphlet was reviewed in the Proceedings of the United States Naval Institute, Annapolis, Md., v. 12, 1886, p. 252-254, VXA.

33. Sur les moyens proposés par Robert Fulton, pour la destruction des vaisseaux de guerre et la défense des ports et des rades. illus. (Société d'encouragement pour l'industrie nationale, Bulletin, Paris, année 9, 1810, p. 170-182.)

Detailed description of Fulton's torpedo.

33a. Use of the torpedo in the defence of ports and harbors; communicated to the Senate, February 26, 1810. 11th Congress, 2d session. illus. (In: American state papers, Washington, 1834, v. 14, Naval affairs, v. 1, p. 211-226.)

1811

33b. Experiments on the practical use of the torpedo, communicated to the House of Representatives, February 14, 1811. 11th Congress, 3d session. illus. (In: American state papers, Washington, 1834, v. 14, Naval affairs, v. 1, p. 234-244.)

1820

34. Griswold, Charles. Submarine navigation. (American journal of science and arts, New Haven, v. 2, 1820, p. 94-100.) OA

arts, New Haven, v. 2, 1820, p. 94-100.) OA
Gives account of David Bushnell's submarine or
torpedo and the attack on the British fleet in New
York harbor, August, 1776, by Ezra Lee.

1825

35. Cutbush, James. Of the American turtle. (In his: System of pyrotechny, Philadelphia, 1825, p. 515-521.) VOG

Gives a very interesting account of David Bushnell's submarine or torpedo and the attack on the British fleet in New York harbor in August, 1776.

- 36. Of the combustible substances used in, and the manner of preparing a fire-ship. (In his: System of pyrotechny, Philadelphia, 1825, p. 507-512.) VOG
- 37. Of the torpedo. Of the marine incendiary kegs, etc. (In his: System of pyrotechny, Philadelphia, 1825, p. 521-525.)

Notes on Fulton's torpedo. Attempt of a Mr. Mix to destroy the "Plantagenet" in Lynnhaven harbor in July, 1813; also attempt of a Mr. Penny of Easthampton, Long Island, to destroy a British battleship.

- 38. Montgéry, de. Notice sur la vie et les travaux de Robert Fulton. Paris: Bachelier, 1825. 1 p.l., 70 p. 8°. AN p.v.26, no.19 Includes notes on torpedoes.
- 39. Traité des fusées de guerre, nommées autrefois rochettes et maintenant fusées à la Congrève. Paris: Bachelier, 1825. 2 p.l., 364 p., 6 diagrs. 8°. VWS Gives data on submarines and torpedoes.

40. Worcester (2. marquis), Edward Somerset. [Torpedoes.] (In his: The century of inventions of the marquis of Worcester, London, 1825, p. 12-14.)

Description of a bomb or torpedo for sinking ships; also methods of protecting ships from torpedoes.

1840

41. Memorial of a committee of the military convention at Norwich, Vermont, praying the revision and alteration of the system of the military defences of the United States. Feb. 24, 1840. Washington, 1840. 26 p. 8°. (U. S. 26. cong., 1. sess. Sen. doc. 238; serial 358.) *SBE

1. sess. Sen. doc. 238; serial 358.) *SBE

This memorial prepared by Captain Alden Partridge, president of Norwich University, gives valuable suggestions for the training of the "citizen soldiery" applicable at this time; also data on the use of the fireship and of Greek fire; also an interesting description of the fireship invented by Uriah Brown. The proposed ship, seventy-five feet long, was to be so constructed as to float low in the water. Its sides and decks were to be protected by heavy iron plates set at such angles that no shot fired at it could strike at a greater angle than 15 degrees, thus causing the shots to ricochet without penetrating the deck or sides. The chief use of the boat was the firing of a liquid composition through tubes passing through orifices in the deck which on coming in contact with the air would instantly take fire. would instantly take fire.

1862

- 42. Collier, Francis J. Magnetic torpedoes. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 6, 1862, p. 230.) Brief note.
- 43. Holman, H. R. Harbor defence-tor-pedoes. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 6, 1862, p. 38.) Brief note.
- Submarine infernal machine. illus. (Scientific American, New York, new VΑ series, v. 5, 1862, p. 101.)

Torpedo work on the Potomac river.

45. Submarine torpedoes — infernal machines. illus. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 6, 1862, p. 164-165.) VA Notes on the work of Robert Fulton and Lord Cochrane.

1863

- 46. Demijohn torpedoes. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 8, 1863,
 - Abstracted from the Pittsburgh dispatch.
- Destruction of the U.S.S. "Housatonic" by a torpedo. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 10, 1863, p. 165.)

- Explosion of a submarine torpedo. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 8, 1863, p. 7.) Destruction of the U. S. S. Cairo, Dec. 11, 1862.
- 49. The "Monitor" torpedo. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 9, 1863.
- tific American, new series, v. 9, 1863, p. A New rebel torpedo. illus. (Scien-388.)

Report of William N. Jeffers on test.

51. The New torpedo in Charleston har-bor. illus. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 9, 1863, p. 164, 229.) VA

1864

52. Doty. On the torpedoes used by the Confederate States in the destruction of some of the Federal ships of war, and the mode of attaching them to the rams. (British Association for the Advancement of Science, Report, Bath, 1864, Notices and abstracts, p. 185-186.) *EC

Also abstracted in Army and navy journal, New York, v. 2, 1864, p. 138-139, †† VWA.

- 53. Experiment with torpedoes. neer, London, v. 18, 1864, p. 146.) Experiment in the Scheldt near Antwerp.
- 54. New rebet torpedo. mus. American, New York, new series, v. 11, VA 1864, p. 228.)
- 55. New torpedo. illus. (Engineer, London, v. 18, 1864, p. 254.) VA Invention made at Richmond, Va. Abstracted from Scientific American.
- 56. The Rebel torpedoes. illus. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 10, 1864, p. 390.)
- 57. Torpedo planting by the Confederates. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 1, 1864, p. 653.) †† VWA 1864, p. 653.)
- Torpedoes. (Engineer, London, v. 18, 1864, p. 194.) Notes on invention used in Confederate navy.
- 59. Torpedoes used by the rebels. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 11, 1864, p. 21.)

1865

American torpedoes in England. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 13, 1865, p. 350.) Invention of W. Beardslee.

- 61. Comstock, C. B. (Use of land torpedoes by the Confederates at Fort Fisher.) illus. (War of the rebellion: a compilation of the official records of the Union and Confederate armies, Washington, 1895, series 1, v. 46, part 2, p. 215–217.) IKC Letter to General R. Delafield.
- 62. The Electrical torpedo. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 13, 1865, p. 113.)

Note on the work of Nathaniel J. Holmes in England.

A New torpedo. (Engineer, London, v. 19, 1865, p. 253.)
 Brief note on invention by a Swedish engineer.

64. Rye, William Brenchley. England as seen by foreigners in the days of Elizabeth and James the First. Comprising translations of the journals of the two dukes of Wirtemberg in 1592 and 1610. London: J. R. Smith, 1865. cxxxii p., 11., 3-300 p., 5 pl., 2 ports. 8°.

Has a reference to Cornelius Drebbel on p. 61, and an extensive biographical account of his activities on p. 232-242.

- 65. Torpedo invented by Donald McKay. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 3, 1865, p. 89.)
- 66. Torpedo invented by G. Davies, London. (Engineer, London, v. 19, 1865, p. 159.)
- 67. The Torpedo ship. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 12, 1865, p. 39.)

 Brief note.
- 68. Torpedoes. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 3, 1865, p. 728-729.) †† VWA

 A new type of torpedo used in France.

1866

- 69. History of a torpedo boat. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 3, 1866, p. 562; v. 4, 1866, p. 18.) †† VWA

 Note on Confederate boat constructed at Mobile.
- 70. Holmes, N. J. Torpedo defences. (Royal United Service Institution, Journal, London, v. 10, 1866, p. 402-414.) VWA With discussion, p. 414-416.

Gives valuable historical notes on torpedo warfare during the Civil war; also the development of the torpedo.

- A New torpedo. illus. (Engineer, London, v. 22, 1866, p. 422.)
 Invention of Mr. M. Nebol of New York.
- 72. Torpedo boats for harbor defence. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 3, 1866, p. 457.) †† VWA

- 73. Torpedo experiments in England. (Scientific American, New York, new series, v. 14, 1866, p. 407-408.)
- 74. Torpedoes. (Engineering, London, v. 1, 1866, p. 333-334.)
 VDA
 Notes on the work of Holmes and Maury.
- 75. Torpedoes for war. (Engineer, London, v. 21, 1866, p. 368.)

Notes on invention of H. J. Holmes and Lieut. Maury.

76. Vauvert, Maxime. Toulon. — Expérience de torpilles. illus. (Le monde illustré. Paris, v. 18, 1866, p. 196-197.) * DM

1868

- 77. Nouvelles torpilles. (Cosmos, Paris, série 2, v. 3, 1868, p. 27.)
- 78. Torpedoes. illus. (Engineer, London, v. 25, 1868, p. 1-2, 19-20, 35.) VA

Notes on torpedoes at the International Exhibition, Paris; Austrian torpedoes; experiments by Mallet, N. J. Holmes, Baron d'Ebner; the toposcope.

79. Torpedoes in France. (Engineer, London, v. 25, 1868, p. 260.)

1869

- 80. Gilmore, Arthur H. Anti-torpedo vessel. (Royal United Service Institution, Journal, London, v. 13, 1869, p. 33.) VWA
- 81. Hamilton, John Randolph. The American navy; its organization, ships, armaments and recent experiences. (Royal United Service Institution, Journal, London, v. 12, 1869, p. 243-271.)

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1394. The **Torpedo.** illus. (Marine engineer, London, v. 38, 1915, p. 7-10.) **VXA**

Outlines the development of the torpedo and gives valuable notes on the modern torpedo.

1395. The Torpedo damage to the steamship Gulflight. (Engineer, London, v. 120, 1915, p. 370.) VA Torpedoed May 1, 1915.

1396. Torpedo fire directing. (Practical engineer, London, v. 52, 1915, p. 20-21.)

1397. Torpedo guards. (United States Naval Institute, Proceedings, Annapolis, v. 41, 1915, p. 1339–1340, 1685–1687.) VXA
Professional notes.

1398. Torpedo that sank the Lusitania. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 52, 1915, p. 1208.) †† VWA Suggests that the Davis torpedo was used by the Germans.

1399. Torpedoes launched in mid-air. (Scientific Australian, Melbourne, v. 20, 1915, p. 67-68.)

Note on the invention of Admiral Bradley A. Fiske, U. S. N.

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Abstracted in Marine engineer, London, v. 38, 1915, p. 115, VXA.

1401. Townsend, A. O. Fulton as inventor of torpedo. (New York Times, July 18, 1915, part 2, p. 14, col. 5.)

1402. Trebesius, Ernst. Torpedos, ihre Bauart und Wirkungsweise. illus. (Schuss und Waffe, Neudamm, Bd. 8, 1915, p. 163-168.)

1403. — Treibende Seeminen und ihre Beseitigung. (Ueberall, Berlin, Jahrg. 17, 1915, p. 551-552.) † VXA

1404. Underground warfare; mine and countermine as they are used in the European war. (Illustrated London news, London, v. 147, 1915, p. 10-12.) *DA

1405. Uses and advantages of winged torpedoes. (New York Times, Sept. 1, 1915, p. 3, col. 3.)

1406. Warner, Oscar C. The German naval offensive and defensive mine. illus. (Journal of the United States artillery, Fort Monroe, v. 43, 1915, p. 336-339.)

VWA

1406a. Where a Zeppelin is vulnerable: and where it is protected. illus. (Sphere, London, v. 61, 1915, p. 232.)

Notes on incendiary bombs.

1407. Wireless controlled air torpedo. (Aeronautics, New York, v. 17, 1915, p. 21, 28.)

Also printed in Journal of the United States artillery, Fort Monroe, v. 46, 1916, p. 122-123, VWA.
Invention of George F. Russell of Hoboken, N. J.

1916

1408. Aerial torpedo torch lights battle field. illus. (Popular mechanics, Chicago, v. 26, 1916, p. 161–162.)

1409. Aerial torpedoes. (New York Times, Feb. 24, 1916, p. 3, col. 5.)

Used by the Germans on the eastern front.

1410. Aerial torpedoes. Old devices that have been revived during the present war. illus. (Scientific American supplement, New York, v. 81, 1916, p. 132-133.) VA

1411. Aero wireless torpedo control. illus. (Wireless age, New York, v. 3, 1916, p. 364, 584-585, 774.)
VGA Invention of John Hays Hammond, Jr.

1412. Aeroplane guide for radio torpedo. (New York Times, Jan. 14, 1916, p. 1, col. 2.)

Invention of John Hays Hammond, Jr.

1413. Anti-submarine torpedo used from aeroplane. illus. (Popular mechanics, Chicago, v. 25, 1916, p. 338-339.) VFA

1414. Bannard, Walter. A torpedo with eyes. illus. (Popular science monthly, New York, v. 88, 1916, p. 424-425.) *DA

1415. The Barlow aerial torpedo. illus. (Journal of the United States artillery, Fort Monroe, v. 46, 1916, p. 386-388.)

Also printed in Aerial age weekly, New York, v. 4, 1916, p. 385, † VDS.

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- 1417. Belknap, Reginald R. The torpedo and submarine branches of the German navy. (United States Naval Institute, Proceedings, Annapolis, v. 42, 1916, p. 1485–1508.)
- 1418. Benjamin, Park. The Fiske torpedo launching seaplane. illus. (Flying, New York, v. 4, 1916, p. 540-542, 565-566.) † VDS
- 1418a. Bomb throwing from aircraft. illus. (Aerial age weekly, New York, v. 4, 1916, p. 98, 106.) † VDS From Technische Rundschau.
- 1419. Bronze in torpedoes. (Metal industry, New York, v. 22 [new series, v. 14], 1916, p. 159.)
- 1420. Buck automatic aerial torpedo. illus. (Aerial age weekly, New York, v. 3, 1916, p. 445.) † VDS
- 1421. Cardile, D. La questione del motore unico per i sommergibili. (Rivista marittima, Roma, anno 49, trimestre 4, 1916, p. 211-227.)
- 1422. Carvalho Santos, Firmino de. Torpedo moderno, seu emprego na guerra e sua adopção nos differentes typos de navios. (Revista maritima brazileira, Rio de Janeiro, v. 69, 1916, p. 27-43.) VXA
- 1423. Cerio, Edwin. The rapid-fire, "revolver" principle applied to the submarine torpedo tube. illus. (Scientific American, New York, v. 114, 1916, p. 395, 409.)
- 1424. Sull' armamento silurante dei sommergibili d'alto mare. illus. (Rivista marittima, Roma, anno 49, trimestre 1, 1916, p. 295-297.) VXA
- 1425. Cooper, W. F. Hull protection against the torpedo. (Scientific American, New York, v. 115, 1916, p. 437.)
- 1426. Craven, Francis S. Accurate measurement of torpedo ranges. illus. (United States Naval Institute, Proceedings, Annapolis, v. 42, 1916, p. 1225-1236.)
- 1427. A Deadly man-steered torpedo. (Popular science monthly, New York, v. 89, 1916, p. 694-695.) * DA

1428. Detonation of submarine mines by electricity. illus. (Scientific American supplement, New York, v. 81, 1916, p. 253.)

Abstracted from Le Génie civil.

- 1429. Dreadnought o sommergibile? (Rivista marittima, Roma, anno 49, trimestre 1, 1916, p. 587-601.)
- 1430. Fernández, Gustavo. Protección submarina de los acorazados. (Revista general de marina, Madrid, tomo 79, 1916, p. 5-15.)
- 1431. Flowers, John B. Torpedo screen for ships under way. Building up wall of whirling plates in the path of a submarine torpedo. illus. (Scientific American, New York, v. 115, 1916, p. 406, 421.) VA
- 1432. The German submarine mine-layer U C 5. illus. (Illustrated London news, London, v. 149, 1916, p. 127-129.) * DA

 Abstracted in Journal of the United States artillery, Fort Monroe, v. 46, 1916, p. 227-228, VWA.
- 1433. Giacomuzzi, Virgilio. Torpediniere, cacciatorpediniere e derivati. (Rivista marittima, Roma, anno 49, trimestre 2, 1916, p. 477-503.)
- 1434. A Giant electric torpedo that eats thru the earth. illus. (Electrical experimenter, New York, v. 4, 1916, p. 551.)

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- 1434a. Grenades, mortar shells and bombs. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 54, 1916, p. 113.) †† VWA Editorial. Definition of these low velocity projectiles and description of their use.
- 1435. Hammond radio-controlled torpedo. (New York Times, Aug. 29, 1916, p. 9, col. 2.)
- Major General Leonard Wood, head of joint army and navy board to pass on Hammond torpedo.
- 1436. Hammond wireless torpedo. (New York Times, Feb. 3, 1916, p. 6, col. 4.) * D

 Discussion by Rear Admiral Strauss before the House Naval Committee.
- 1437. Hoar, Allen. The submarine torpedo boat; its characteristics and modern development. New York: D. Van Nostrand Co., 1916. xv, 211 p., 4 diagrs. illus. 8°.
- 1438. How mines are laid and fired. illus. (Popular mechanics, Chicago, v. 26, 1916, p. 68-69.)
- 1439. Lohr, Carl A. The principles involved in the mine defense of harbors. (Journal of the United States artillery, Fort Monroe, v. 45, 1916, p. 299-313.)
- 1440. López, Lutgardo. El torpedo "Bliss." Varias patentes de la casa Bliss para torpedos automóviles. illus. (Revista general de marina, Madrid, tomo 79, 1916, p. 697-716.)

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1444. Miessner, Benjamin Franklin. Radiodynamics, the wireless control of torpedoes and other mechanisms. New York: D. Van Nostrand Co., 1916. v, 206 p.

Ch. 11: The advent of wirelessly controlled torpedoes, p. 78-88. Ch. 12: Selectors, p. 89-91. Ch. 13: European control systems, p. 92-106. Ch. 14: Work of the Hammond radio research laboratory, p. 107-123. Ch. 15: The solution of the problems related to battle-range torpedo control, p. 124-136.

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1445. Mine control protects neutral shipping. illus. (Popular mechanics, Chicago, v. 26, 1916, p. 481-482.)

1446. Mines (at sea). (Information annual, 1915, New York, 1916, p. 389-390.)
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1447. Moore, Willard G. A time-controlled aerial torpedo. illus. (Aviation and aeronautical engineering, New York, v. 1, 1916, p. 322-323.)

1448. Muniz Barreto, Edmundo Williams. O contra-torpedeiro na esquadra moderna. (Revista maritima brazileira, Rio de Janeiro, v. 68, 1916, p. 201-220.)

1449. Nets to protect warships from torpedoes. illus. (Popular mechanics, Chicago, v. 26, 1916, p. 830.)

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* DM

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Impianto Procacci, Gianni. bussola magnetica per sommergibile. illus. (Rivista marittima, Roma, anno 49, trimestre 2, 1916, p. 168-177.)

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guerra. (Revista maritima brazileira, Rio - Os submersiveis na presente de Janeiro, v. 68, 1916, p. 677-682.)

1453. Protecting a battleship against torpedoes. (Popular science monthly, New York, v. 90, 1916, p. 81.) *DA

1454. Protection against submarine torpedo attack. (New York Times, Feb. 6, 1916, part 5, p. 7, col. 1.) * D

Article on invention by M. Weil.

1455. Rosso, Alessandro Giovanni. sommergibili nel diritto della guerra marittima. (Rivista marittima, Roma, anno 49, trimestre 4, 1916, p. 369-396; anno 50, trimestre 1, 1917, p. 27-44.)

1456. S., E. D. Artiglieria per la difesa contro i sommergibili. (Rivista marittima, Roma, anno 49, trimestre 3, 1916, n. 323-326.) p. 323-326.)

1457. Sea-going submarines and their torpedo armaments. (Scientific American, New York, v. 114, 1916, p. 396.) VA

1458. Ship's under-water eye sights hidden mines. illus. (Popular mechanics, Chicago, v. 25, 1916, p. 161.) VFA

1459. Ships proof against the torpedo. (Scientific American, New York, v. 115, 1916, p. 95.)

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Brief note.

1460. Snow, Chester R., and HAROLD G. Douglas. Mine efficiency from storehouse to dock. illus. (Journal of the United States artillery, Fort Monroe, v. 46, 1916, p. 319-332.) p. 319–332.)

1461. Sunderland, Archibald H. The S. S. "Noordam" and a mine. illus. (Journal of the United States artillery, Fort Monroe, v. 45, 1916, p. 314–316.)

1462. Test of Hammond wireless control torpedo. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 54, 1916, p. 338-339.) †† VWA Tests made at Gloucester, Mass.

1463. Torpedo catcher. (New Times, Aug. 14, 1916, p. 4, col. 6.) (New Invention of F. Lapan tried out at Newport.

1464. Torpedo nets. (Scientific American, New York, v. 114, 1916, p. 297.) VA Brief note.

1465. Torpedo supply. (New York Times, May 1, 1916, p. 6, col. 5.) * D Newport station turns out better variety than those purchased in Europe.

(Marine 1466. Torpedo tubes. illus. engineer, London, v. 38, 1916, p. 124-125.)

VXA Also printed in Scientific American supplement, New York, v. 81, 1916, p. 149, VA.

1467. Torpedo tubes in large warships. (Engineer, London, v. 121, 1916, p. 441-442.)

Valuable historical notes on the evolution of the

1468. [United States torpedo.] (New York Times, Feb. 10, 1916, p. 3, col. 8.) *D

1469. Vibrations of enemy ship steer new torpedo. illus. (Popular mechanics, Chicago, v. 26, 1916, p. 815.)

1469a. Wellenstein, A. Untersuchung einer feindlichen Flieger-Brandbombe. Welche Massnahmen sind bei feindlichen Fliegerangriffen mit Brandbomben zu beobachten? (Chemiker-Zeitung, Cöthen, Jahrg. 40, 1916, p. 9-10.)

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Placed on exhibition by American Defense Soci-

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Valuable notes on mines and torpedoes.

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1473. Admiral Fiske on sea blockades.
(Army and navy journal, New York, v. 54, 1917, p. 763-764.) †† VWA
Notes use of the torpedoplane at Gallipoli.

1474. An Aerial torpedo that makes bombardments from the air more effective. illus. (Scientific American, New York, v. 116, 1917, p. 156.)

1474a. The Barlow aerial torpedo. (Scientific American, New York, v. 116, 1917, p. 57.)

Brief description.

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1475. Benjamin, Park. The Fiske torpedo-plane. illus. (Independent, New York, v. 90, 1917, p. 281-282.) *DA

1476. Chandler, Edward F. The modern automobile torpedo. illus. (Scientific American, New York, v. 116, 1917, p. 548-549, 563-565.)

1476a. Degouy, Jean Baptiste Charles Robert, Mathieu. La guerre sous-marine de 1917. (Revue des deux mondes, Paris. période 6, tome 37, 1917, p. 443-456.) * DM

1477. A Dirigible aero torpedo. illus. (Illustrated world, Chicago, v. 26, 1917, p. 903.)

Invention of George F. Russell of Hoboken, N. J.

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1479. Fiske, Bradley Allen. Admiral Fiske tells of torpedoplane. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 54, 1917, p. †† VWA.

Also in United States Naval Institute, Proceedings, Annapolis, v. 43, 1917, p. 855, VXA.

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* DA

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1482. French defence against submarines. (United States Naval Institute, Proceedings, Annapolis, v. 43, 1917, p. 1561-1562.)

Abstracted from the New York Times.

1483. Gautreau, J. B. Dewey and the offensive in warfare. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 54, 1917, p. 1147.)
†† VWA

1484. Gernsback, H. Combating the torpedo. illus. (Electrical experimenter, New York, v. 5, May, 1917, p. 10-11, 68, 70.) VGA

1484a. Gernsback, H., and H. W. Secor. Electric "bloodhounds" to find and destroy U-boats. illus. (Electrical experimenter, New York, v. 5, 1917, p. 298, 347.) VGA Method intended to steer a torpedo by the sound of the submarine propellers.

1485. Gibson, Charles R. War inventions and how they were invented: an interestingly written description of the many appliances and weapons used in war, and how they work, told in simple language. London: Seeley, Service & Co., Ltd., 1917. 2 p.l., (1)10-255(1) p., 8 pl. 12°. (The science for children library.)

About the deadly torpedo, p. 155-167. How torpedoes and mines are exploded, p. 171-179.

1486. Joly, J. The origin of the submarine. (Blackwood's magazine, New York, v. 202, 1917, p. 106-117.) *DA
Valuable biographical notes on Cornelius Drebbel and Marin Mersenne.

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1486b. Lestonnat, Raymond. La destruction des sous-marins ennemis. illus. (L'illustration, Paris, tome 149, 1917, p. 106-107.) * DM

1487. Moltke, Helmuth Karl Bernhard, Graf von. Moltke on torpedo warfare. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 54, 1917, p. 974-975.) †† VWA

Letter addressed to General McClellan, March 6, 1873.

1488. Nimitz, C. W. Valor militar e tactica do moderno submarino. (Revista maritima brazileira, Rio de Janeiro, v. 70, 1917, p. 493-510.)

1489. Points on the torpedo. (Scientific American, New York, v. 117, 1917, p. 38.)

1490. Pollen, Arthur. Influence of the torpedo on ship construction. (United States Naval Institute, Proceedings, Annapolis, v. 43, 1917, p. 403-404.)

Abstracted from Land and water.

1490a. A Submarine torpedo: what it is and how it works. illus. (Current history, New York, v. 6, 1917, p. 280-281.) BTZE

1491. Torpedo manufacturing project. (Army and navy register, Washington, v. 61, 1917, p. 194-195.) †† VWA

1492. Torpedo nets. (Army and navy register, Washington, v. 61, 1917, p. 419.)

Also printed in *Proceedings* of the United States Naval Institute, Annapolis, v. 43, 1917, p. 1035-1036, VXA.

1493. Torpedo nets. (New York Times, Feb. 10, 1917, p. 1, col. 3, p. 8, col. 5; Feb. 17, 1917, p. 1, col. 2; Feb. 18, 1917, part 1, p. 13, col. 6; Feb. 28, 1917, p. 7, col. 4; March 31, 1917, p. 2, col. 6.)

Nets used to protect New York harbor, Hampton Roads, Norfolk navy yard and Puget Sound.

1494. Torpedoes and torpedo craft. (Army and navy journal, New York, v. 54, 1917, p. 915.)

Abstract of lecture delivered before the civilian volunteers' naval course of 1916 by Lieut, F. H. Roberts, U. S. N.

1495. Torpedoing the enemy's trenches as a preliminary to infantry attack. illus. (Scientific American, New York, v. 116, 1917, p. 463, 475.)

Account of a steam-propelled land torpedo.

1496. The Torpedoplane—an American invention—successfully used by Germans against British shipping. (Aerial age, New York, v. 5, 1917, p. 415-416.) VDS

1497. Torpedoplane invented by Rear-Admiral Fiske. illus. (United States Naval Institute, Proceedings, Annapolis, v. 43, 1917, p. 1524–1526.)

Abstracted from the New York Times.

1498. United States. — Naval Intelligence Office. A brief description of submarine mines... Washington: Gov. Prtg. Off., 1917. 8 f. illus. 8°. VXV

1498a. United States. — Ordnance Office, War Department. Description and instructions for the use of rifle and hand grenades. Washington: Gov. Prtg. Off., 1917. 14 p., 3 pl. 8°. VOD p. box

1499. Walker, J. Bernard. The submarine problem: closing the North Sea with a bomb-curtain. illus. (Scientific American, v. 116, 1917, p. 616-617.) VA

1500. Weaver, Erasmus Morgan. Notes on military explosives. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1917. viii, 382 p. 8°.

Precautions to be observed in charging torpedoes and shell with high explosives, p. 241-242.

1501. Woodhouse, Henry. Textbook of naval aeronautics. With introduction by Rear Admiral Bradley A. Fiske. New York: The Century Co., 1917. 7 p.l., 3-288 p. illus. f°. † VDY

How the revolutionary Leavitt torpedo was developed, p. 14-15. The torpedoplane and its possibilities, Bradley A. Fiske, p. 16-19. Locating submerged mines with aircraft, p. 51-52.

SUPPLEMENT

1586

1502. Collado, Luys. Pratica manvale di arteglieria; nella quale si tratta della inuentione di essa, dell' ordine di condurla, & piantarla sotto à qualunque fortezza, fabricar mine da far volar in alto le fortezze, spianar le montagne, diuertir l'acque offensiue à i regni & prouincie, tirar co i pezzi in molti & diuersi modi, far fuochi artificiali; con altri bellissimi secreti all' essercitio dell' arteglieria appartenenti. Nuouamente composta & data in luce dal Mag. Signor Lvigi Collado. In Venetia, Presso Pietro Dusinelli, 1586. 6 p.l., 92 f., 1 diagr. illus. f°.

1775

1503. Gale, Benjamin. The American Turtle, built at Saybrook by David Bushnell., (Connecticut Historical Society, Collections, Hartford, v. 2, 1870, p. 315–318, 322–323, 333–335.)

Letters to Silve Bases

Letters to Silas Deane, written from Killingworth, Conn., Nov. 9, 22, and Dec. 7, 1775, in which he gives a report on the progress made on "our machine," the "American Turtle," invented by David Bushnell. Gale also states that Dr. Franklin was consulted in regard to its construction, and gives a description of the submarine and explains the method of using the explosive.

1778

1504. Symons, J. Report on David Bushnell's attempt to blow up the Cerberus. (The Remembrancer; or, Impartial repository of public events for the year 1778, London, 1778, p. 90-92.) Reserve

Letter written by the commander of the Cerberus to Rear Admiral Sir Peter Parker, giving an account of the attempted destruction of his ship by Bushnell's "infernal machine."

Symons reports that the torpedo was taken from the water by four men in a small boat and through their "fatal curiosity" the mechanism was examined with the result that "it blew the boat into pieces, and set her in a flame, killed the three men that were in the stern; the fourth, who was standing forward, was blown into the water." From this survivor the description of the torpedo was secured and a model made, which was forwarded to Admiral Parker. Symons remarks that the "ingenuity of these people is singular in their secret modes of mischief."

This letter is abstracted in Thomas Clark, Naval history of the United States, Philadelphia, 1814, v. 1, p. 72-74, VYE.

1813

1505. Clark, Thomas. Sketches of the naval history of the United States. Philadelphia, 1813. 12°. VYE

Chap. 5, p. 39-41. The torpedo, or American Turtle.

1814

1506. Clark, Thomas. Naval history of the United States, from the commencement of the Revolutionary war to the present time. Philadelphia, 1814. 2 v. 2. ed. 12°. VYE v. 1, chap. 5, p. 63-74. D. Bushnell, inventor of the torpedo, &c.

Reprints letter written by Bushnell to Thomas Jefferson in October, 1787, giving a full account of his torpedo and submarine; also his experiments made with the design of firing shipping, and his attempt to destroy the Carberus.

1815

1507. Notice sur les fusées incendiaires de Congrève; suivie de la description et de l'analyse qui en a été faite par M. d'Arcet. 1 pl. (Annales des arts et manufactures, Paris, 1815, tome 55, p. 52-76.) VA

Description and analysis of incendiary rockets. Notes their use at the battle of Leipzig.

1819

1508. Petitot, Claude Bernard. De la défaite et de la prise du Comte de Pembroc devant la Rochelle, par les flotes de France et d'Espagne dont la première étoit commandée par Ivain de Galles. (In his: Collection complète des mémoires... Paris, 1819. 8°. v. 5, p. 110-123.)

Gives account of the use of fire ships at La Rochelle at the defeat of the Earl of Pembroke.

1845

1509. Reinaud, Joseph Toussaint, and ILDE-PHONSE FAVÉ. Histoire de l'artillerie, 1^{re} partie. Du feu grégeois, des feux de guerre et des origines de la poudre à canon d'après des textes nouveaux. Paris: J. Dumaine, 1845. 2 p.l., 285 p., 11, 8°, and atlas of 17 pl., 4°.

No more published.

1861

1510. A Rebel torpedo. illus. (Frank Leslie's illustrated newspaper, New York, v. 13, 1861, p. 352.) *DA

1865

1511. Die Hoellenmaschinen oder Torpedo's des neueren amerikanischen Krieges. (Dingler's polytechnisches Journal, Augsburg, Bd. 176, 1865, p. 107-109.)

1512. Sketch of a torpedo picked up in Morganza Bend, Mississippi river, by the crew of the U. S. S. Lafayette. (Frank Leslie's illustrated newspaper, New York, v. 20, 1865, p. 189.)

1868

1513. Figuier, Louis. Les poudres de guerre. (In his: Les merveilles de la science, Paris, tome 3, 1868, p. 209-308.)

A very complete historical article, giving data on Greek fire, use of fire barrels on land and on ships, incendiary bombs, fire lances, and incendiary chariots. Greek fire used at the siege of Constantinople in 1453.

1870

1514. John Ericsson's neues System für den unterseeischen Angriff. (Dingler's polytechnisches Journal, Augsburg, Bd. 197, 1870, p. 120-127.)

From Militär-Wochenblatt for May 11, 1870.

1515. Neuer Torpedo von John Ericsson. (Dingler's polytechnisches Journal, Augsburg, Bd. 196, 1870, p. 429-435.) VA
From Militär-Wochenblatt for April 23, 1870.

1516. Submarine warfare. illus. (Engineering, London, v. 9, 1870, p. 104-105.)

Review of work by J. S. Barnes entitled Submarine warfare, offensive and defensive, New York, 1870. Also reviewed in Van Nostrand's eclectic engineering magazine, New York, v. 2, 1870, p. 409-412, VDA.

1871

1517. The Harvey torpedo. illus. (Engineering, London, v. 11, 1871, p. 35-36.)

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